

HIP HOP DANCING POPPING LOCKING AND EVERYTHING IN PDF

Hip hop dancing popping locking and everything in has become an essential part of the street dance culture, inspiring dancers worldwide with its innovative moves, energetic styles, and rich history. This vibrant dance genre merges rhythm, creativity, and individual expression, making it a dominant force in hip hop culture and beyond. Whether you're a beginner eager to learn or an experienced dancer aiming to refine your skills, understanding the fundamentals, techniques, history, and cultural significance of popping and locking is essential. This comprehensive guide explores everything you need to know about hip hop dancing, focusing on popping, locking, and the broader street dance landscape.

Understanding Hip Hop Dance: An Overview

Hip hop dance is a collective term for a variety of street dance styles that originated in the African American and Latino communities in New York City during the late 1970s. It encompasses several dance forms, including breaking, popping, locking, and more recent styles like krumping and turfing. These dances are characterized by their improvisational nature, individual expression, and connection to hip hop music and culture.

Popping: The Art of Dissonant Motion

What Is Popping?

Popping is a funk dance style that emphasizes quick contractions and relaxations of muscles to create a jerking or "pop" effect. Dancers execute sharp, precise movements that sync perfectly with the beat, often using isolations to make specific body parts move independently.

History and Origins

- Developed in California during the late 1960s and early 1970s.
- Influenced by the funk music of James Brown and George Clinton.
- Popularized through street performances, dance crews, and battles.
- Key pioneers include Boogaloo Sam, who is credited with formalizing the style.

Core Techniques of Popping

- **Pop or Hit:** Rapid muscle contractions or 'hits' that produce a sudden movement.
- **Locking:** Pausing abruptly after a quick movement, creating a 'locked' effect.
- **Waves:** Flowing, wave-like motions through the body, often seen in arm or chest waves.
- **Isolation:** Moving one part of the body independently of others.
- **Gliding and Sliding:** Smooth motion across the floor, often called 'moonwalking.'

Popping in Practice

Practicing popping involves:

- Mastering muscle control and timing.
- Developing a strong sense of rhythm.
- Experimenting with different body parts and movements.
- Incorporating musicality to match the beat and mood.

Locking: The Funky, Playful Style

What Is Locking?

Locking is a lively street dance style characterized by fast, distinct arm and hand movements combined with pauses or "locks" in the movement to emphasize the musical beats. It often involves playful poses, exaggerated movements, and a sense of humor or character.

History and Roots

- Originated in Los Angeles in the late 1960s.
- Created by Don Campbell, who later became known as Don Campbell Lock.
- It was popularized by the dance crew The Lockers, led by Don Campbell and other pioneers.
- Tied closely to funk music, especially tracks by James Brown.

Key Elements of Locking

- **Locks:** Sudden pauses in the movement, often with exaggerated poses.
- **Points and Poses:** Gestures that highlight characters or themes.
- **Arm and Hand Movements:** Fast, rhythmic, and often playful.
- **Footwork:** Dynamic moves like the "Scooby Doo" or "Stop and Go."
- **Facial Expressions:** Vital for conveying personality and energy.

Locking in Performance

To master locking:

- Focus on timing to hit the locks precisely with the beat.
- Develop expressive and playful personality in your dance.
- Incorporate character work and storytelling.
- Practice fluid transitions between moves and locks.

Differences and Similarities Between Popping and Locking

While popping and locking are both foundational street dance styles within hip hop, they have distinct characteristics:

- **Popping:** Emphasizes sharp, quick contractions, isolations, and robotic movements.
- **Locking:** Focuses on playful gestures, locks, and exaggerated poses with a more relaxed, theatrical vibe.

Both styles share roots in funk music and street culture, often blending seamlessly in dance routines and battles.

Other Key Elements of Hip Hop Dance

Breaking (B-Boying)

- Involves acrobatic spins, freezes, and intricate footwork.
- Known for its athleticism and improvisational battles.
- Originated in the South Bronx in the 1970s.

Other Styles to Know

- **Turfing:** A storytelling dance style with smooth, fluid movements.
- **Krumping:** Energetic, expressive dance emphasizing emotion and improvisation.
- **Litefeet:** Funky, upbeat dance moves popular in New York City.

Essential Equipment and Clothing for Hip Hop Dancing

- Comfortable, loose-fitting clothes for ease of movement.
- Sneakers designed for dance, with support and grip.
- Optional accessories like caps, bandanas, or jewelry to add style.

Learning and Practicing Hip Hop Popping and Locking

Getting Started

- Watch tutorials and dance videos from reputable sources.
- Join local dance classes or workshops.
- Practice regularly to develop muscle memory and timing.
- Record yourself to analyze and improve moves.

Participating in Battles and Cyphers

- Engage with the dance community for feedback.
- Participate in dance competitions and freestyle sessions.
- Use battles as opportunities to learn from others and showcase your skills.

Cultural Significance and Modern Influence

Hip hop dance, especially popping and locking, has a deep cultural history tied to storytelling, social commentary, and community expression. Today, these styles influence mainstream pop culture, music videos, and international dance competitions like the World of Dance and Red Bull BC One.

Modern dancers incorporate digital technology, innovative choreography, and cross-genre blending, keeping hip hop dance fresh and relevant.

Conclusion

Hip hop dancing popping locking and everything in offers a rich tapestry of movement, history, and cultural expression. Mastering these styles requires dedication, rhythm, and a love for creativity. As you delve into popping and locking, remember to respect the roots of the dance, engage with the community, and always seek to expand your artistry. Whether performing on stage, in battles, or just for fun, these dance forms empower individuals to tell their stories through movement and connect with others worldwide in the dynamic world of hip hop culture.

Hip hop dancing popping locking and everything in is a vibrant and dynamic realm within the broader universe of street dance. It embodies creativity, individuality, and technical skill, serving as both a

cultural expression and a performance art that has evolved over decades. From the early days of funk and street culture to modern dance floors and global competitions, these styles continue to influence dancers worldwide. This guide aims to unpack the history, techniques, key styles, influential pioneers, and the cultural significance of popping and locking, providing a comprehensive overview for enthusiasts and newcomers alike.

The Origins of Hip Hop Dancing: Popping and Locking

The Birth of Popping and Locking

Hip hop dance is a product of its environment?urban communities in California, particularly Los Angeles, during the late 1960s and early 1970s. Two foundational styles, popping and locking, emerged during this period and became cornerstones of street dance culture.

- Popping originated from the dance style called "Campbellocking," created by Don Campbell in the late 1960s. It involves quickly contracting and relaxing muscles to create a jerking motion?called a "pop"?that can be synchronized with the beat.

- Locking was developed by Don "Campbellock" Campbell in the early 1970s and popularized by The Lockers, a dance group led by Campbell himself. Locking emphasizes sharp, distinct movements, pauses, and freezes that "lock" the dancer in a position.

Cultural Context

Both styles originated as expressions of funk music, social commentary, and community identity. They were often performed in block parties, battles, and talent shows, which fostered improvisation and innovation.

Understanding Popping and Locking: Techniques and Characteristics

Popping: The Art of the Electric Body

Popping is characterized by the following features:

- Muscle Contractions: The core technique involves contracting and relaxing muscles in sync with the music?s beat to create a "pop" or "hit" effect.
- Wave and Tutting: Advanced popping incorporates fluid wave-like motions and intricate arm and hand movements called tutting (geometric shapes and angles).
- Isolation: Dancers isolate specific body parts to execute sharp, controlled movements.
- Layering and Musicality: Poppers often layer movements over beats, emphasizing accents and

rhythms.

Key Techniques in Popping:

- Hit: A quick muscle contraction.
- Glide: A smooth, sliding motion that gives the illusion of floating.
- Strobing: Rapid, repetitive pops creating a strobe light effect.
- Boogaloo: Incorporates fluid, rolling movements often combined with popping.

Locking: The Funky Freeze

Locking emphasizes:

- Sharpness: Quick, precise movements that "lock" the body into a pose.
- Freestyle and Improvisation: Dancers often perform playful, exaggerated moves.
- Character and Expression: Locking encourages personality, humor, and attitude.
- Signature Moves: Including the "Scooby Doo," "Point," "Stop and Go," and "Dinosaur."

Key Techniques in Locking:

- Lock: Holding a position suddenly, often with a pose.
- Point: Extending an arm or finger to emphasize movement.
- Kick and Kick-Back: Dynamic leg movements.
- Wrist Rolls and Arm Waves: Fluid transitions that contrast with locking's crispness.

The Evolution and Fusion of Styles

From Streets to Stage

Initially rooted in street battles and underground clubs, both popping and locking gradually gained recognition in mainstream entertainment:

- Television Appearances: Shows like Soul Train showcased these styles to wider audiences.
- Music Videos: Iconic appearances in the 1980s and 1990s cemented their popularity.
- Dance Crews and Competitions: Groups like The Lockers, Electric Boogaloos, and later, Kinjaz and Jabbawockeez, pushed the styles forward.

Fusion and Innovation

Modern hip hop dance often blends popping and locking with other styles like:

- Breaking: The foundational "b-boy" style.
- Krumping: Expressive, emotionally charged dance.
- Waacking and Vogueing: Emphasizing arm movements and poses.
- Contemporary and Jazz elements.

This fusion keeps the styles fresh and adaptable to new music genres and cultural influences.

Key Figures and Groups in Popping and Locking

Pioneers

- Don Campbell: Inventor of locking and poppin.
- The Electric Boogaloos: Pioneering group responsible for popularizing popping.
- Boogaloo Sam: Known for creating the "Boogaloo" style within popping.

Influential Dancers

- Shabadoo: A legendary popper and locker who appeared in many films and battles.
- Mr. Wiggles: Member of the Electric Boogaloos and a versatile innovator.
- Frosty the Snowman: Known for his sharp locking style and character work.

Cultural Significance and Contemporary Scene

Hip Hop Dance as Cultural Expression

Beyond the technical, these styles are expressions of identity, creativity, and social commentary. They serve as outlets for storytelling, resistance, and community bonding.

Modern Scene and Competitions

- Battle Culture: Cyphers and battles remain central to hip hop dance, emphasizing improvisation and originality.
- Global Influence: Countries worldwide now host competitions, workshops, and festivals

dedicated to popping and locking.

- Digital Age: YouTube, TikTok, and Instagram have democratized access and innovation, leading to new styles and viral routines.

Tips for Aspiring Dancers

- Start with Fundamentals: Master the basic popping hits and locking poses.
- Practice Musicality: Learn to dance in sync with various music genres.
- Watch and Imitate: Study videos of pioneers and modern dancers.
- Join a Crew or Class: Community learning accelerates growth.
- Experiment and Innovate: Personal style defines greatness in street dance.

Final Thoughts

Hip hop dancing popping locking and everything in is a testament to the power of movement as a form of cultural storytelling and artistic expression. Its rich history, technical complexity, and vibrant community make it an enduring pillar of street dance. Whether you're a beginner exploring the basics or an experienced dancer pushing boundaries, understanding these styles deepens appreciation and opens pathways to creative growth.

Remember: The essence of popping and locking lies in individuality?embrace your unique rhythm, personality, and voice through every move you make.

Question What are the main differences between popping and locking in hip hop dance? Popping focuses on quick contractions of muscles to create sharp, jerky movements, often emphasizing hits and pops, while locking involves more exaggerated, cartoonish moves with pauses and freezes, emphasizing rhythmic and playful gestures. **Answer** How did popping and locking originate in hip hop culture? Popping and locking originated in California during the late 1960s and early 1970s, with popping developed by dancers like Boogaloo Sam and locking by Don Campbell, both becoming foundational styles of street dance associated with the broader hip hop movement. What are some essential techniques every hip hop dancer should learn in popping and locking? Key techniques include robot-like isolations, muscle pops, arm waves, funky freezes, and emphasizing rhythm through controlled freezes and sharp, precise movements to embody the styles authentically. Can beginners easily learn popping and locking, or is it advanced? While some foundational movements can be learned by beginners, mastering popping and locking requires practice, control, and understanding of rhythm?so it's accessible to newcomers but benefits from dedicated training. What are some popular songs or tracks that are often used for practicing popping and locking? Tracks with strong, clear beats like Michael Jackson's 'Billie Jean,' James Brown's 'Funky Drummer,' or contemporary hip hop songs with distinct rhythms are popular choices for practicing popping and locking. How has poppin' and lockin' influenced modern hip hop dance styles? Popping and locking

have greatly influenced contemporary street dance, music videos, and stage performances, contributing to the development of dance battles, choreography, and the visual language of hip hop dance culture. Are there any famous poppers or lockers who have significantly contributed to the dance's popularity? Yes, dancers like Boogaloo Sam, The Electric Boogaloos, and Shabadoo are legendary figures who helped popularize and legitimize popping and locking as core hip hop dance styles. What equipment or attire is recommended for practicing popping and locking? Comfortable, loose-fitting clothing that allows free movement, sneakers with good grip, and sometimes gloves or accessories to emphasize sharp movements are recommended for practicing these dance styles.

Related keywords: hip hop dance, popping, locking, street dance, urban dance, dance choreography, dance styles, dance tutorials, dance competitions, funk dance

EVERYTHING EVERYTHING ENGLISH EDITION

everything everything english edition is a compelling novel that has captured the imagination of readers around the world, offering a unique blend of romance, drama, and social commentary. Originally published in 2015 by author Nicola Yoon, this book has become a bestseller and a must-read for young adult fiction enthusiasts. The English edition has played a crucial role in making this engaging story accessible to a global audience, contributing to its widespread popularity and critical acclaim.

Overview of "Everything Everything" English Edition

What is "Everything Everything"?

"Everything Everything" is a young adult novel that tells the story of Madeline Whittier, a girl who has severe combined immunodeficiency (SCID), which confines her to her home. Her world is turned upside down when a new neighbor, Olly, moves in next door. The novel explores themes of love, vulnerability, identity, and the desire for independence.

The Significance of the English Edition

The English edition of "Everything Everything" serves as the primary version for readers in English-speaking countries, including the United States, the United Kingdom, Canada, Australia, and others. Its clear, engaging language and accessible prose make it ideal for a broad audience, including young adults and educators.

Key Features of the English Edition

Language and Style

The novel is written in a conversational and relatable tone, making it easy for readers to connect with the characters and their experiences. Nicola Yoon employs a mix of narrative styles, including diary entries, illustrations, and text messages, which enrich the storytelling.

Format and Accessibility

The English edition is available in various formats, including hardcover, paperback, e-book, and audiobook. This versatility ensures that readers can enjoy the story in their preferred format, enhancing accessibility.

Illustrations and Design

The book features visual elements such as diagrams, charts, and doodles that complement the narrative, making it more engaging, especially for visual learners. The design of the English edition is modern and appealing, aimed at capturing the interest of young readers.

Themes Explored in "Everything Everything"

Love and Connection

At its core, the novel is a heartfelt exploration of love in unconventional circumstances. Madeline's relationship with Olly develops amidst her physical limitations, illustrating how love can transcend barriers.

Isolation and Freedom

Madeline's condition leads to social isolation, prompting reflections on the importance of independence and the human need for connection and exploration.

Identity and Self-Discovery

The story delves into Madeline's journey of understanding herself beyond her illness and discovering what it means to live fully.

Medical and Ethical Issues

The novel touches upon medical conditions like SCID and raises questions about medical ethics, research, and the possibilities of medical interventions.

Critical Reception and Impact

Reception of the English Edition

Critics have praised the English edition for its engaging narrative, innovative format, and emotional depth. It has been lauded for its ability to address complex themes in a manner accessible to young adults.

Educational Use

Many educators incorporate "Everything Everything" into their curricula to discuss themes such as health, ethics, and relationships, making the English edition a valuable resource in classroom settings.

Adaptations and Media

The novel was adapted into a successful film in 2017, starring Amandla Stenberg and Nick Robinson. The English edition served as the primary source material, further extending its reach and influence.

Where to Find the English Edition

Retailers and Online Stores

The English edition of "Everything Everything" is widely available through major booksellers such as:

- Amazon
- Barnes & Noble
- Book Depository
- Waterstones

Local Bookstores and Libraries

Supporting local businesses is easy, as most independent bookstores and libraries stock the English edition. Many libraries also offer digital borrowing options for e-books and audiobooks.

Digital and Audiobook Formats

For readers who prefer digital media, the English edition can be purchased or borrowed as an e-book or audiobook via platforms like Kindle, Audible, and Apple Books.

How to Get the Most Out of "Everything Everything" English Edition

Discussion and Study Guides

Complement your reading with study guides and discussion questions to deepen understanding and facilitate conversations about the novel's themes and characters.

Book Clubs and Reading Groups

Joining a book club can enhance the reading experience, allowing for shared insights and interpretations of the story.

Related Media and Adaptations

Watching the film adaptation or exploring author interviews can provide additional perspectives and enrich your appreciation of the novel.

Conclusion

The **everything everything english edition** stands as a vital gateway for readers worldwide to experience Nicola Yoon's captivating story. Its accessible language, innovative format, and poignant themes make it a standout in young adult literature. Whether for personal enjoyment, educational purposes, or literary exploration, the English edition continues to inspire, educate, and entertain a diverse audience. If you haven't yet read "Everything Everything," exploring the English edition is an excellent step toward understanding a story that celebrates love, resilience, and the human spirit.

Meta Description: Discover everything about the "Everything Everything" English edition, including its themes, features, availability, and why it's a must-read for young adult literature fans.

Everything Everything English Edition: An In-Depth Analysis of the Popular YA Novel and Its Unique Approach

In recent years, the young adult (YA) genre has experienced a renaissance, captivating audiences with stories that blend emotional depth, speculative worlds, and compelling characters. Among these, "Everything Everything English Edition" has emerged as a standout, garnering critical acclaim and a dedicated fanbase. This edition, meticulously translated and adapted for English-speaking readers, offers a nuanced exploration of themes such as love, identity, vulnerability, and societal constraints, all woven into a fast-paced, emotionally charged narrative. In this detailed guide, we'll delve into the origins, plot, themes, stylistic features, and cultural impact of the "Everything Everything English Edition," providing a comprehensive overview for both new readers and

seasoned fans.

Origins and Background of "Everything Everything"

Origin of the Story

"Everything Everything" is originally a novel by the American author Nicola Yoon, published in 2015. The story gained widespread popularity for its inventive premise, relatable characters, and thought-provoking questions about what it means to truly live and love. Its success led to a film adaptation in 2017, further cementing its place in contemporary YA culture.

The English Edition

The "Everything Everything English Edition" refers to the officially translated and published version of Nicola Yoon's novel for English-speaking markets. This edition aims to preserve the nuanced storytelling of the original while making it accessible to a wider audience. It also includes specific linguistic and cultural adaptations to resonate with English readers.

Significance

The edition is notable not just for translation accuracy but also for its design, cover art, and supplementary materials—such as discussion questions, author notes, and glossary—aimed at engaging readers more deeply with the text.

Plot Overview

The Main Premise

The story centers around Madeline "Maddy" Whittier, a teenage girl who has spent her entire life confined indoors due to severe combined immunodeficiency (SCID), making her allergic to the outside world. Her life is characterized by routine, safety, and a virtual existence—until a new neighbor moves in.

Key Plot Developments

- Introduction of Olly: The arrival of Olly, a spirited and enigmatic boy, disrupts Maddy's carefully controlled world.
- Romantic Connection: As their friendship blossoms into a romantic relationship, Maddy begins to question her limitations and the boundaries imposed by her illness.
- Revelations and Risks: The narrative takes dramatic turns as secrets are unveiled, and Maddy

faces difficult choices about her health, independence, and future.

- Climactic Decisions: The culmination involves a daring decision that challenges her understanding of safety, love, and what it truly means to live.

Themes Explored

- The desire for freedom versus safety
- The power of human connection
- The complexity of identity and self-discovery
- The impact of societal and familial expectations

Literary and Stylistic Features

Narration and Perspective

"Everything Everything" employs a first-person narrative from Maddy's perspective, immersing readers deeply into her internal world. Her voice is characterized by a blend of innocence, curiosity, and subtle humor, which makes her relatable and authentic.

Use of Language and Tone

Nicola Yoon's writing style in the English Edition balances simplicity with poetic imagery. The language is accessible yet evocative, capturing Maddy's emotional landscape and her vivid imagination.

Visual Elements

The novel incorporates visual cues such as handwritten notes, diagrams, and illustrations that enhance storytelling and provide a tactile experience, making it especially engaging for YA audiences.

Short Chapters and Pacing

The story is divided into brief chapters, often from a single perspective, which creates a rapid pace and heightens suspense. This structure appeals to readers seeking a quick, immersive reading experience.

Major Themes and Messages

- The Quest for Freedom

Maddy's confinement symbolizes broader questions about autonomy and the human desire to explore and experience life beyond societal or personal restrictions. Her relationship with Olly challenges her perceptions of safety and risk.

- Love as a Transformative Force

The novel explores love's capacity to inspire courage and change. Maddy's connection with Olly becomes a catalyst for her to re-evaluate her limitations and embrace her agency.

- Identity and Self-Discovery

Throughout the story, Maddy navigates her understanding of herself beyond her illness. Her journey reflects the universal struggle of adolescence—forming an identity apart from others' expectations.

- Family and Caregiving

The novel also examines the dynamics of caregiving, parental love, and the sacrifices made by family members. Maddy's relationship with her mother and her desire for independence are central to the narrative.

- Society and Vulnerability

The story raises questions about societal perceptions of illness and vulnerability, challenging stigma and highlighting the importance of empathy and understanding.

Cultural and Social Impact

Representation and Diversity

"Everything Everything" has been praised for its inclusive representation of a protagonist with a chronic illness, fostering awareness and empathy among readers. The English Edition enhances accessibility, broadening its reach.

Influence on YA Literature

The novel's success has influenced other YA works that blend romance with speculative or realistic elements, emphasizing emotional authenticity and diverse experiences.

Adaptations and Media Presence

The film adaptation introduced the story to a broader audience, while various book clubs and educational programs utilize the novel as a tool for discussions on health, independence, and love.

Critical Reception and Controversies

Praise

- Engaging storytelling and relatable characters
- Innovative narrative techniques
- Thought-provoking themes

Criticisms

- Some readers find the plot predictable or overly sentimental
- Questions about the realism of certain plot points
- Debates over the portrayal of illness and dependency

The Role of the English Edition

The English Edition plays a crucial role in addressing potential cultural gaps, ensuring that idiomatic expressions, cultural references, and emotional nuances are faithfully conveyed to English-speaking audiences.

Why Read the "Everything Everything English Edition"?

For Fans of YA Fiction

The novel offers a compelling blend of romance, drama, and adventure, making it an ideal pick for readers who enjoy emotionally driven stories with a touch of the fantastical.

For Those Interested in Illness Representation

It provides an insightful look into living with a chronic illness, fostering empathy and understanding.

For Readers Seeking Inspiration

Maddy's journey is a testament to resilience, courage, and the importance of pursuing one's own happiness against all odds.

Final Thoughts

The "Everything Everything English Edition" stands out as a significant contribution to contemporary YA literature. Its careful translation and adaptation ensure that the story's emotional core and thematic richness are preserved, allowing English-speaking audiences to experience Maddy's extraordinary journey. Whether you are a newcomer to the novel or a longtime fan, this edition offers a beautifully crafted, thought-provoking reading experience that explores the fundamental human desire to love, explore, and truly live.

In summary, "Everything Everything" in its English edition has cemented itself as a must-read for those interested in stories that challenge perceptions of vulnerability and courage. It exemplifies how YA fiction can be both entertaining and meaningful, encouraging readers to reflect on their own boundaries and the limitless possibilities of love and life.

Question What is the main plot of 'Everything, Everything' English edition? The story follows Maddy, a girl with severe immune deficiencies, who develops a relationship with her new neighbor, Olly, challenging her isolated life and exploring themes of love and self-discovery. **Who are the authors of 'Everything, Everything' English edition?** The novel was written by Nicola Yoon. **Is 'Everything, Everything' suitable for young adult readers?** Yes, it is a popular young adult novel that deals with themes relevant to teens, such as identity, love, and personal growth. **Has 'Everything, Everything' been adapted into a movie?** Yes, the novel was adapted into a film released in 2017 starring Amandla Stenberg and Nick Robinson. **What are the main themes explored in 'Everything, Everything' English edition?** The book explores themes of love, vulnerability, illness, independence, and the desire for adventure beyond limitations. **Where can I purchase 'Everything, Everything' English edition?** It is available at major bookstores, online retailers like Amazon, and can be found in both physical and e-book formats. **Are there any discussion guides available for 'Everything, Everything'?** Yes, many educators and book clubs have discussion guides and study questions available online to facilitate deeper understanding. **What has been the critical reception of 'Everything, Everything'?** The novel has received positive reviews for its engaging storytelling, relatable characters, and thought-provoking themes, making it a popular choice among young adult readers.

Related keywords: Everything Everything, English edition, novel, book, dystopian, romance, young adult, contemporary fiction, indie, paperback

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